



PLANAR MONOLITHICS INDUSTRIES, INC.

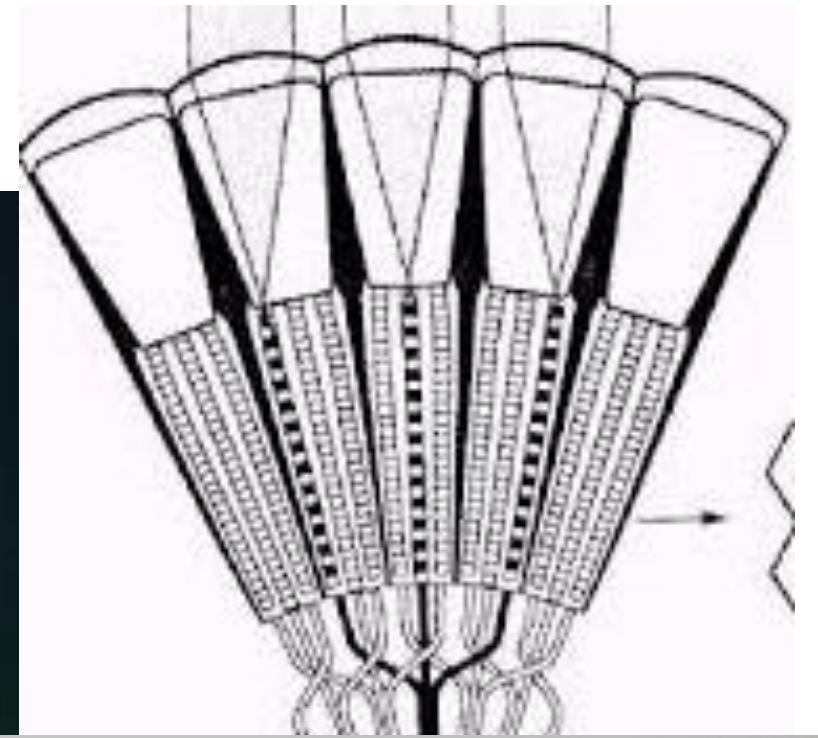
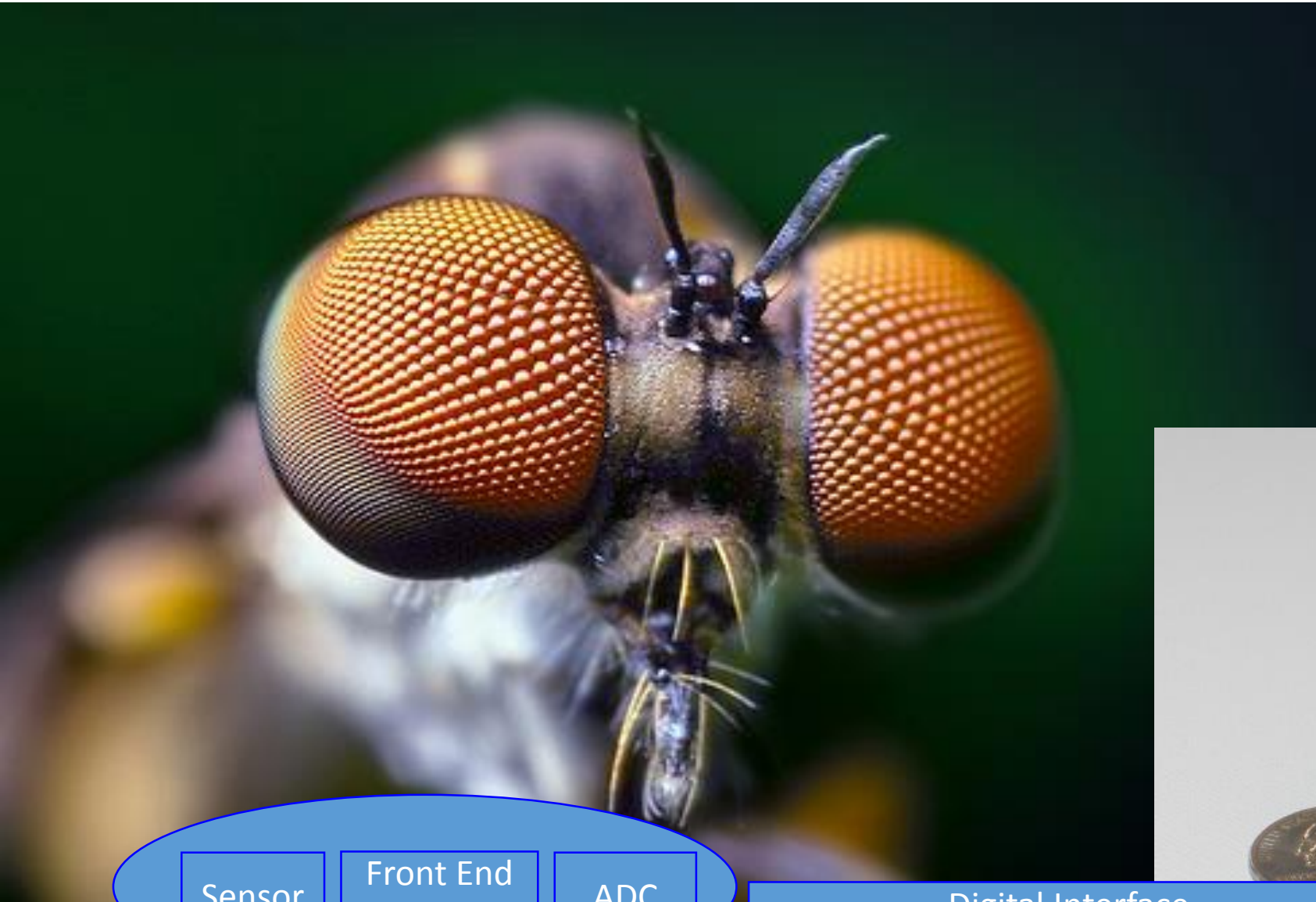
SMALL PROJECTILE DETECTION WITH DOPPLER RADAR

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Planar Monolithics Industries Inc., 7311-F Grove Road, Frederick, MD, USA

21704

Fly Eye Antenna Array



Sensor

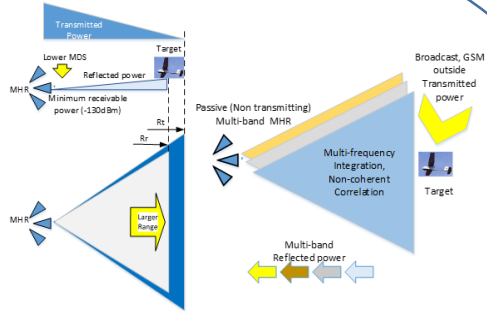
Front End
Circuit

ADC

Digital Interface

Processor

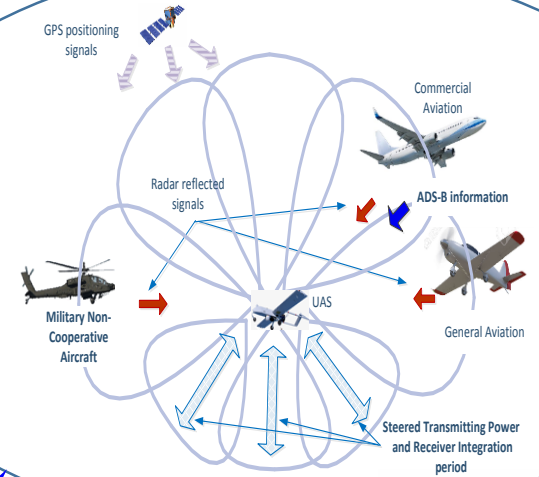
PASSIVE RADAR



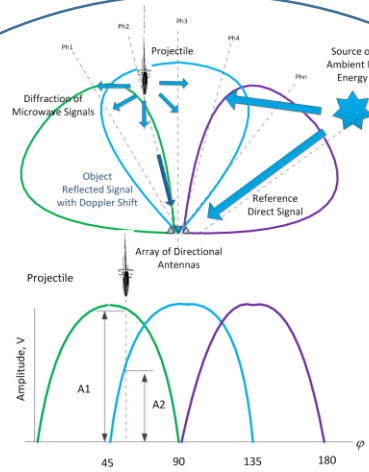
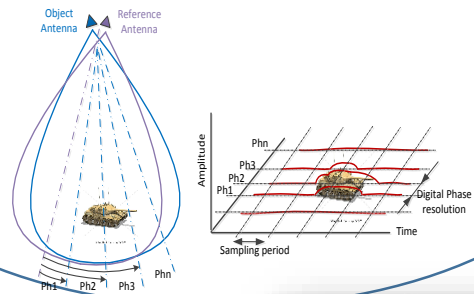
FLY EYE RADAR



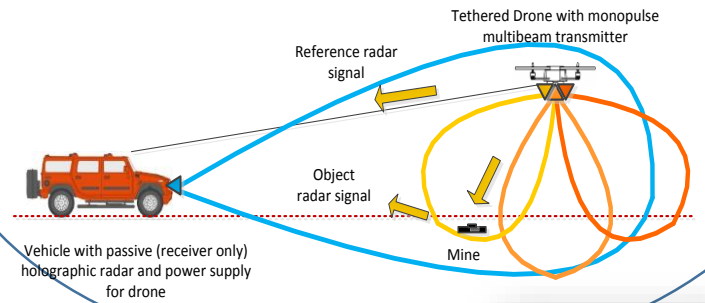
SENSE & AVOID RADAR



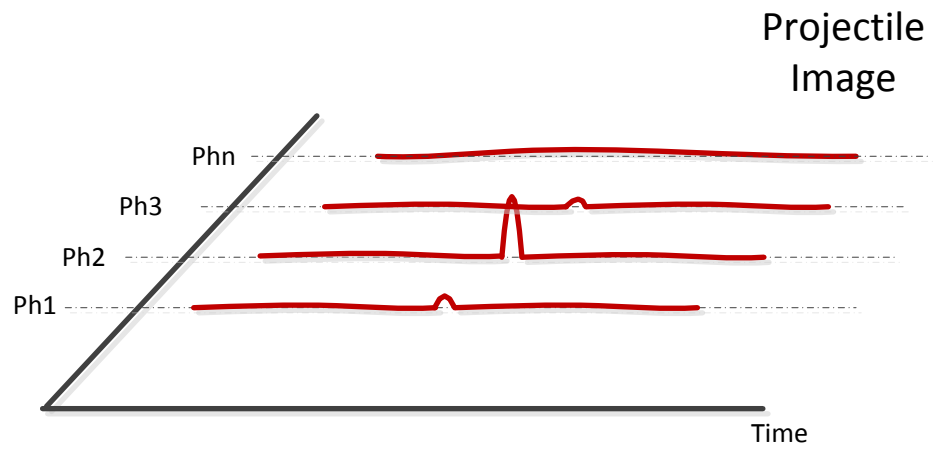
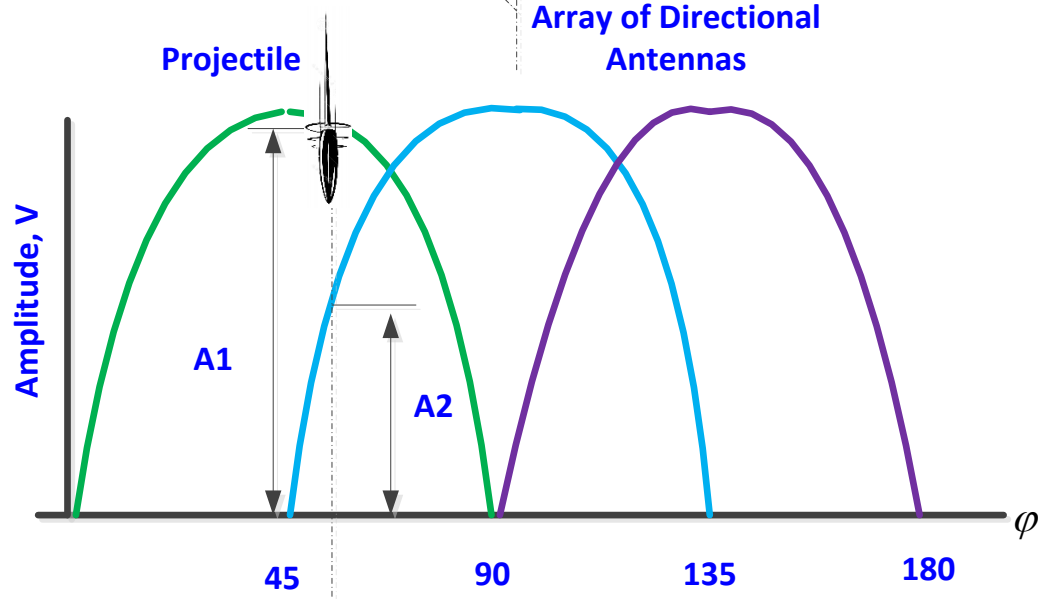
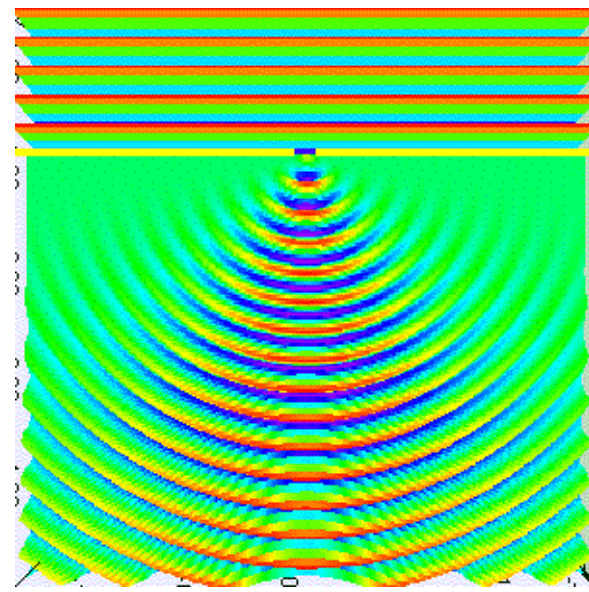
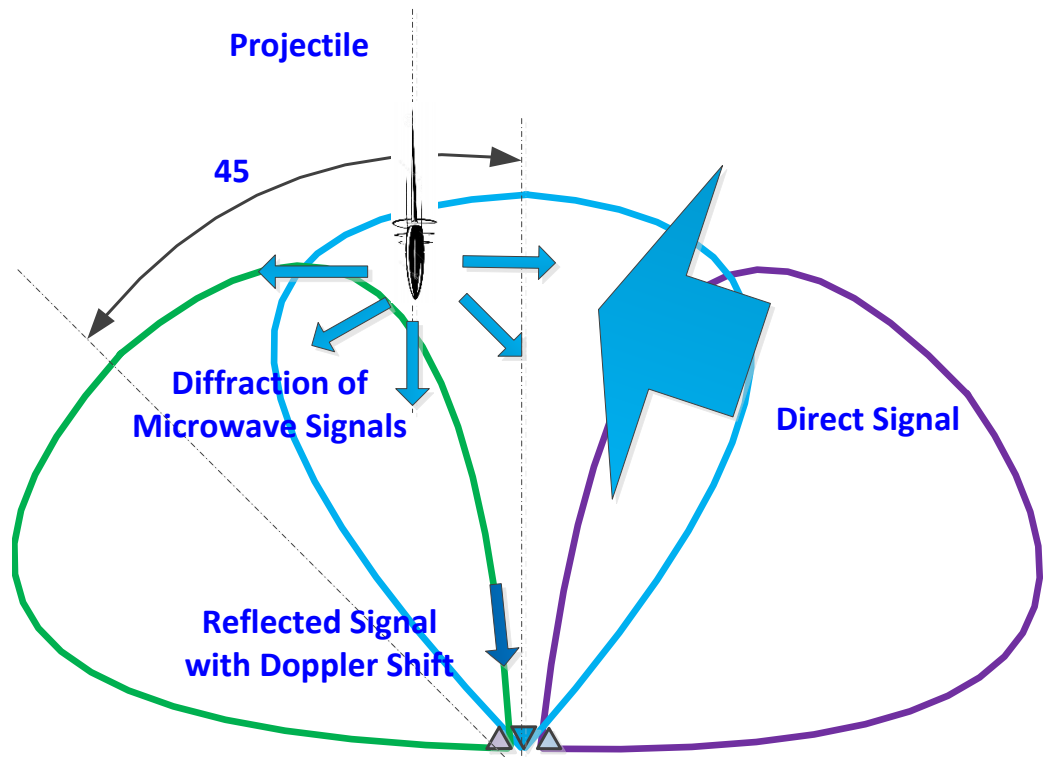
TRACKING, IMAGING RADAR



GROUND PENETRATING RADAR



SMALL PROJECTILE DETECTION DOPPLER RADAR



The Doppler frequency is calculated as:

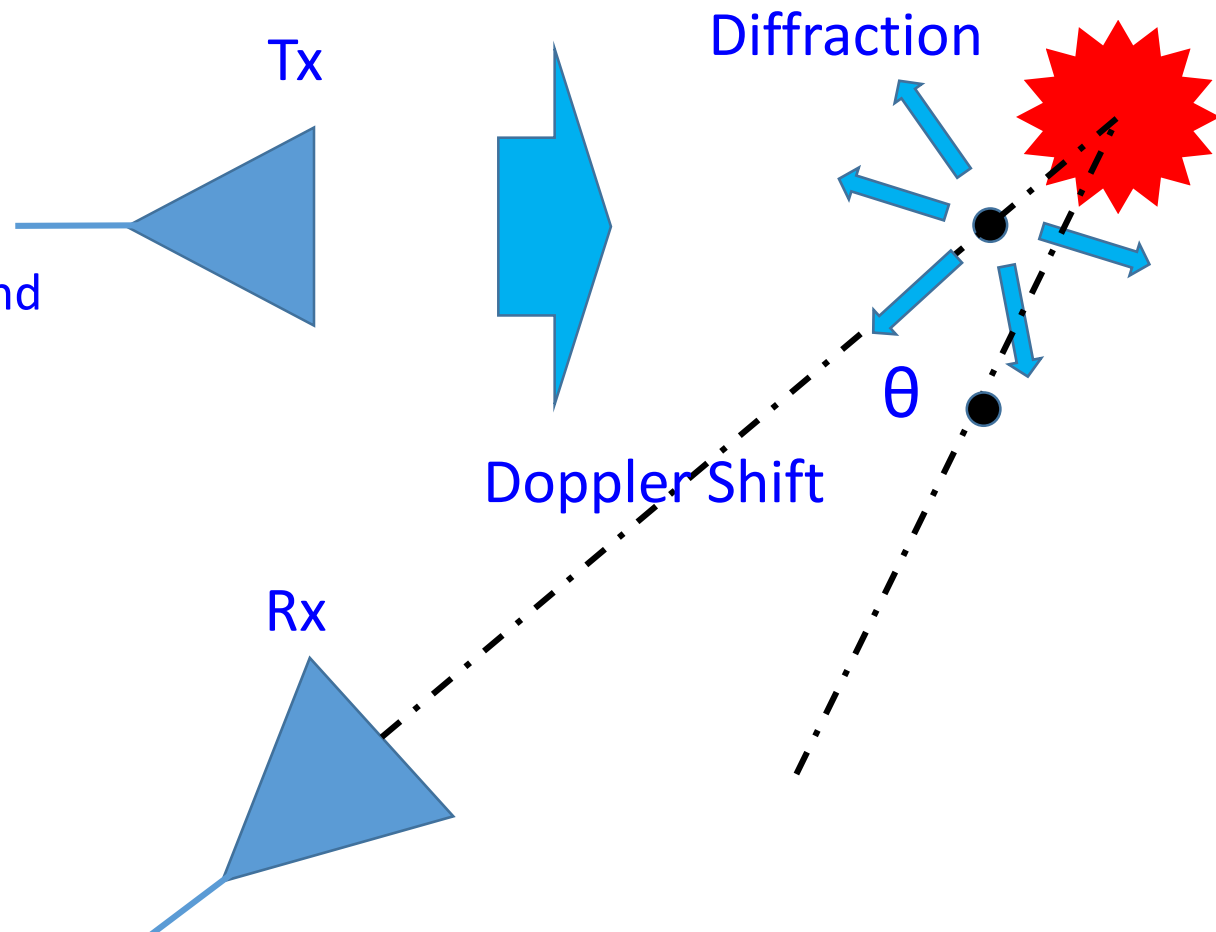
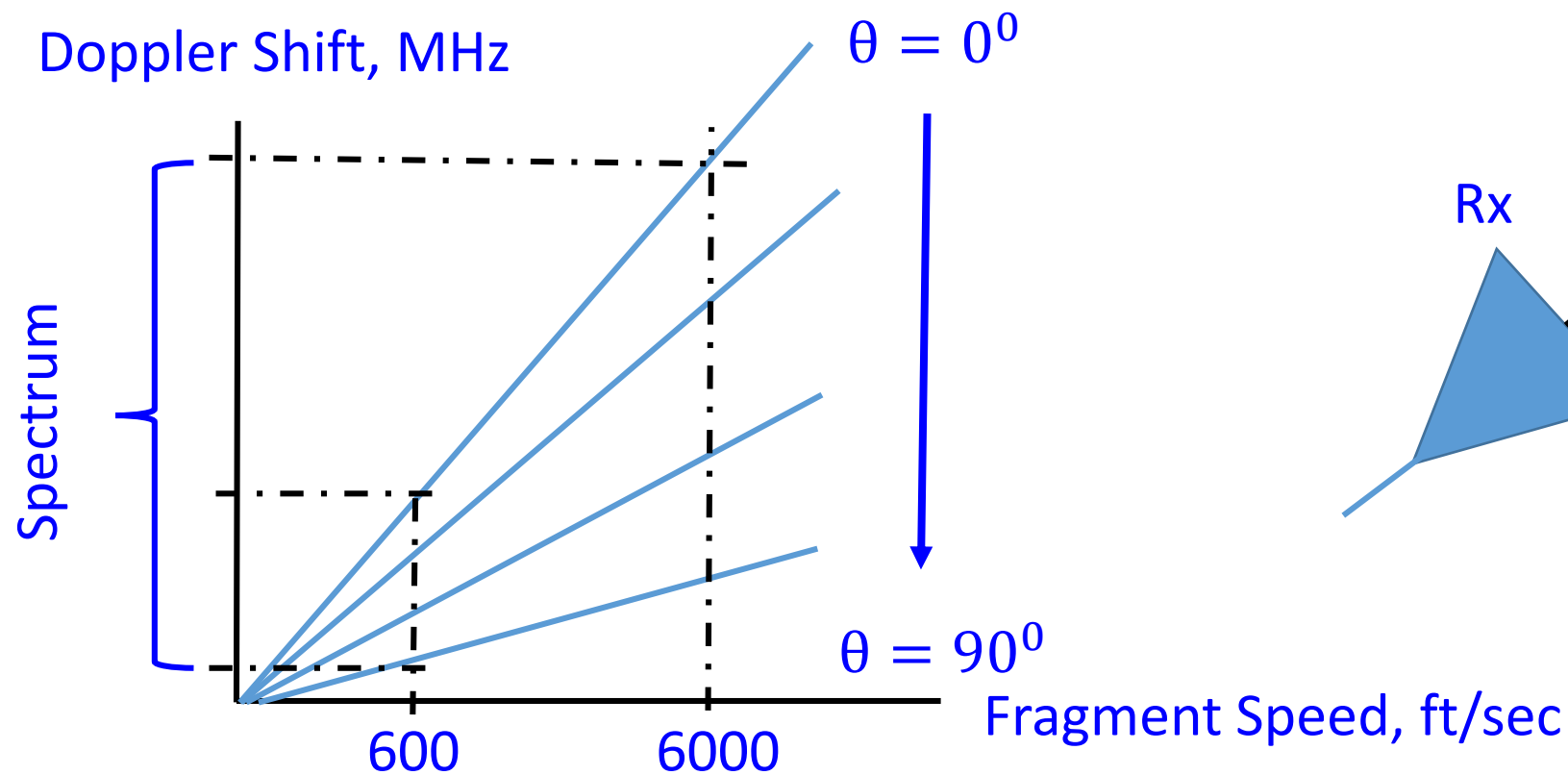
$$F_D = 2 V (F_t / c) \cos \theta$$

Where: F_D - Doppler frequency; V - Velocity of the target;

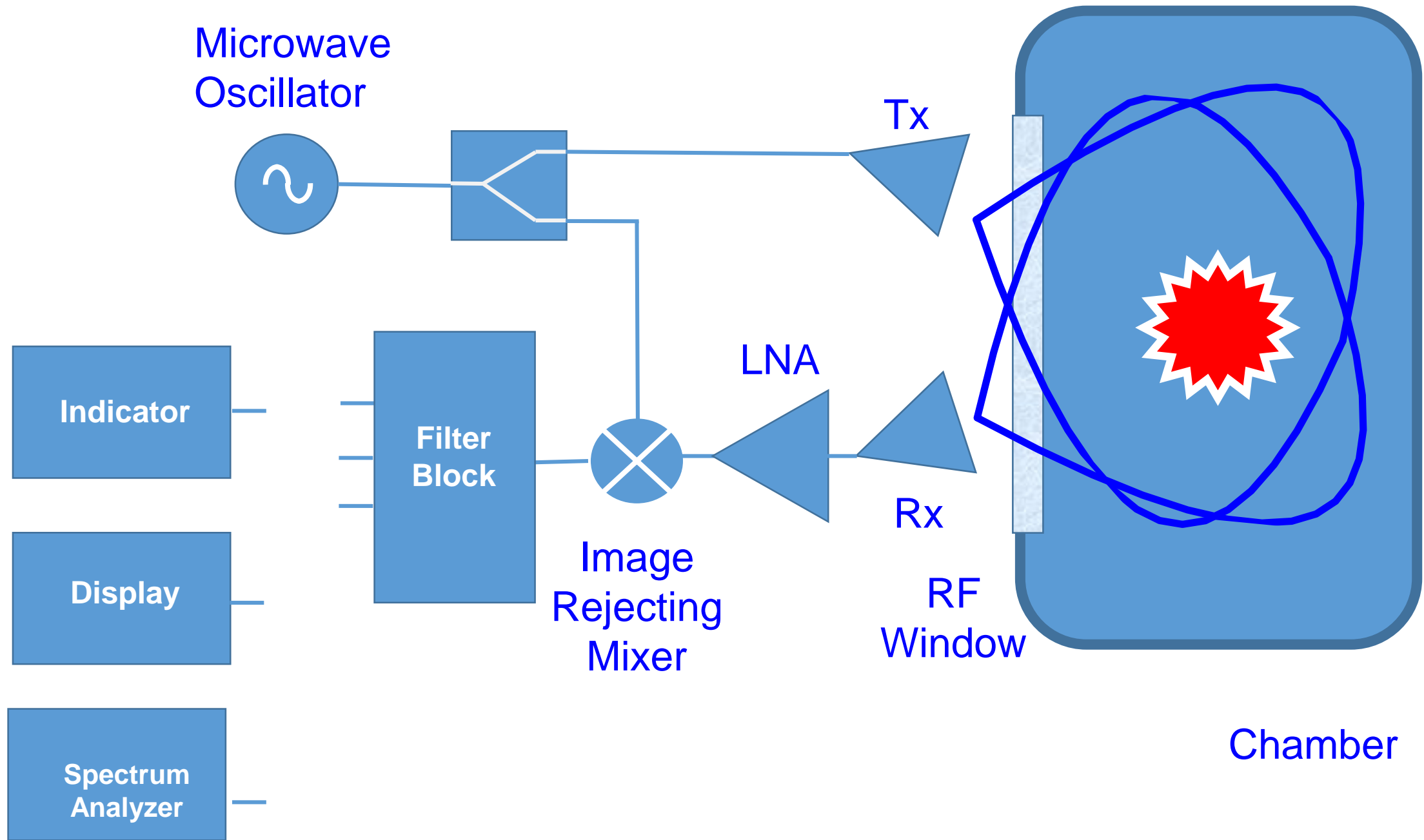
F_t - Transmit by ambient signal source frequency;

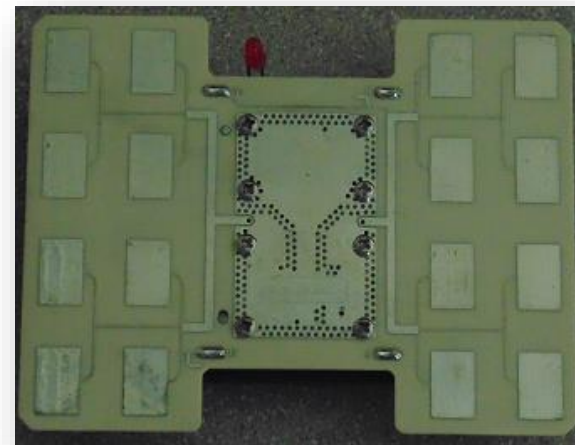
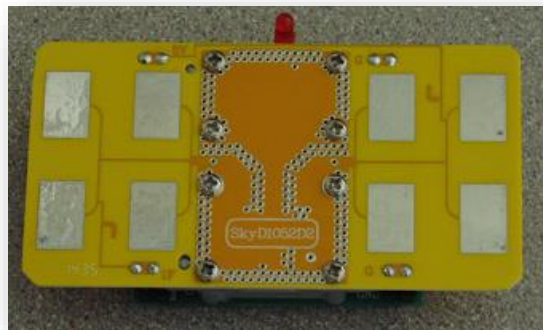
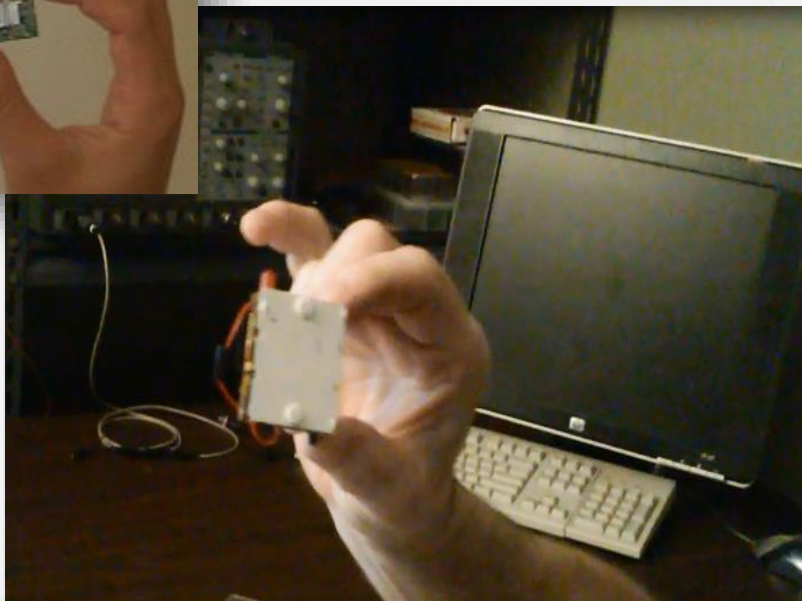
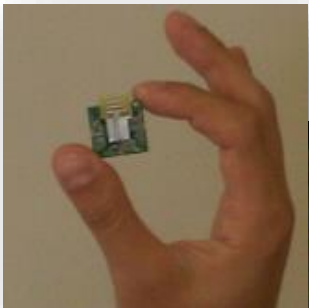
c - Speed of light (3×10^8 m/sec);

θ - The angle between the object moving direction and the axis of the signal source.



For $F_t = 10$ GHz, Second harmonic Doppler Shift Approx. 50-500 KHz





Array of Four Directional Antennas

